



## NEW REFINEMENTS OF MANDL'S INEQUALITY

Qianxi Zhang

College of Science, China Three Gorges University, Yichang, China  
1811482471@qq.com

Xinhua Xiong

College of Science, China Three Gorges University, Yichang, China  
xinhuax@foxmail.com

Received: 12/14/23, Revised: 1/6/25, Accepted: 5/26/25, Published: 6/27/25

## Abstract

In this paper, we study a particular sequence of prime numbers,  $\mathcal{M}(n) := np_n/2 - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k$  ( $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ), by using inequalities about  $p_n$ , and we obtain a new upper and a new lower bound on  $\mathcal{M}(n)$ .

## 1. Introduction

Let  $p_n$  denote the  $n$ th prime number. Mandl [1] speculated that for every integer  $n \geq 9$ , the expression  $\mathcal{M}(n) := np_n/2 - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k$  is positive. In 1975, Rosser and Schoenfeld [12] discussed Mandl's inequality but did not provide a proof. In 1998, Dusart provided a comprehensive proof of Mandl's inequality, as documented in [7]. In 2013, Hassani [9] further refined Mandl's inequality, establishing that  $n^2/12 < \mathcal{M}(n) < 9n^2/4$  for  $n \geq 10$  and  $n \geq 2$ , respectively. Let

$$B_\eta(n) := \frac{n^2}{4} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{\log n} - \frac{\log \log n - \eta}{\log^2 n} \right).$$

In the same vein, Axler [1] introduced a fresh estimate of  $\mathcal{M}(n)$  in the year 2013, specifying  $B_\alpha(n) < \mathcal{M}(n) < B_\beta(n)$  for  $n \geq 348,247$  and  $n \geq 26,219$ , respectively, where  $\alpha = 2.092$ ,  $\beta = 5.228$ . Then, in 2019, an enhancement to Axler's bound of  $\mathcal{M}(n)$  emerged [4], refining the estimation to  $B_\alpha(n) < \mathcal{M}(n) < B_\beta(n)$  for  $n \geq 6,309,751$  and  $n \geq 256,376$ , respectively, where  $\alpha = 2.9$ ,  $\beta = 4.42$ . Building upon Axler's result, we obtain a new lower and a new upper bound for  $\mathcal{M}(n)$ .

**Theorem 1.** *We have  $B_\alpha(n) < \mathcal{M}(n) < B_\beta(n)$  for  $n \geq 234,057,667,276,344,608$  and  $n \geq 64,497,259,289$ , respectively, where  $\alpha = 3.151332$ ,  $\beta = 4.168668$ .*

## 2. Several Inequalities

In this section, we collect certain prime number inequalities.

**Lemma 1** ([10]). *For all positive integers  $n$ ,*

$$p_n > n \log n. \quad (1)$$

**Lemma 2** ([11]). *For  $17 \leq x$ ,*

$$\frac{x}{\log x} < \pi(x).$$

*Then, for  $n \geq 7$ ,*

$$p_n < n \log p_n. \quad (2)$$

**Lemma 3** ([7]). *For all  $x \geq 60,184$ ,*

$$\pi(x) < \frac{x}{\log x - 1.1}.$$

*Then, for  $n \geq 6,076 = \pi(60184)$ ,*

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1.1). \quad (3)$$

*For all  $x \geq 5,393$ ,*

$$\pi(x) > \frac{x}{\log x - 1}.$$

*Then, for  $n \geq 711 = \pi(5393)$ ,*

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1). \quad (4)$$

**Lemma 4** ([2]). *For all  $x \geq 468,049$ ,*

$$\pi(x) > \frac{x}{\log x - 1 - \frac{1}{\log x}}.$$

*Then, for  $n \geq 39,071 = \pi(468049)$ ,*

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n}). \quad (5)$$

**Lemma 5** ([6]). *We have*

$$\pi(x) < \frac{x}{\log x - a_0 - \frac{a_1}{\log x} - \frac{a_2}{\log^2 x}}$$

*for every  $x \geq x_0$ , where  $a_0$ ,  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$ , and  $x_0$  are given as in Table 1.*

$a_0$	1.0343	1	1
$a_1$	0	1.109	1
$a_2$	0	0	3.48
$x_0$	106,640,139,304,611	81,250,795,096,339	145,413,088,724,077

Table 1: Explicit values for  $a_0$ ,  $a_1$ ,  $a_2$ , and  $x_0$ .

We have

$$\pi(x) < \frac{x}{\log x - 1 - \frac{1}{\log x} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 x} - \frac{a_3}{\log^3 x} - \frac{a_4}{\log^4 x} - \frac{a_5}{\log^5 x}}$$

for every  $x \geq x_0$ , where  $a_3$ ,  $a_4$ ,  $a_5$ , and  $x_0$  are given as in Table 2.

$a_3$	14.893	12.975666	12.975666
$a_4$	0	79.962	71.048668
$a_5$	0	0	533.594
$x_0$	142,464,507,937,911	22	32

Table 2: Explicit values for  $a_3$ ,  $a_4$ ,  $a_5$ , and  $x_0$ .

We have

$$\pi(x) > \frac{x}{\log x - 1 - \frac{1}{\log x} - \frac{a_2}{\log^2 x} - \frac{a_3}{\log^3 x} - \frac{a_4}{\log^4 x} - \frac{a_5}{\log^5 x} - \frac{a_6}{\log^6 x}}$$

for every  $x \geq x_0$ , where  $a_2$ ,  $a_3$ ,  $a_4$ ,  $a_5$ ,  $a_6$ , and  $x_0$  are given as in Table 3.

$a_2$	2.975666	2.975666	2.975666
$a_3$	0	13.024334	13.024334
$a_4$	0	0	70.951332
$a_5$	0	0	0
$a_6$	0	0	0
$x_0$	54,941,209	7,713,187,213	153,887,581,621
$a_2$	2.975666	2.975666	
$a_3$	13.024334	13.024334	
$a_4$	70.951332	70.951332	
$a_5$	460.634397856444	460.634397856444	
$a_6$	0	3444.031844143556	
$x_0$	1,035,745,443,241	1,751,189,194,177	

Table 3: Explicit values for  $a_2$ ,  $a_3$ ,  $a_4$ ,  $a_5$ ,  $a_6$ , and  $x_0$ .

**Corollary 1.** For  $n \geq 2,621,506,158,680$ ,

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1.109}{\log p_n}). \quad (6)$$

For  $n \geq 4,605,081,012,945$ ,

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.48}{\log^2 p_n}). \quad (7)$$

For  $n \geq 4,514,634,967,572$ ,

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{14.893}{\log^3 p_n}). \quad (8)$$

For  $n \geq 8$ ,

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{12.975666}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{79.962}{\log^4 p_n}). \quad (9)$$

*Proof.* According to the second column of Table 1 in Lemma 5, it can be inferred that

$$n = \pi(p_n) < \frac{p_n}{\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1.109}{\log p_n} - \frac{0}{\log^2 p_n}},$$

for every  $p_n \geq 81,250,795,096,339$ . This is equivalent to

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1.109}{\log p_n}),$$

for every  $n = \pi(p_n) \geq \pi(81,250,795,096,339) = 2,621,506,158,680$ , which proves Inequality (6). Similar methodologies apply to the other inequalities.  $\square$

**Corollary 2.** For  $n \geq 3,278,841$ ,

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n}). \quad (10)$$

For  $n \geq 355,193,892$ ,

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n}). \quad (11)$$

For  $n \geq 6,226,419,706$ ,

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n}). \quad (12)$$

For  $n \geq 38,900,733,192$ ,

$$p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n} - \frac{460.634397856444}{\log^5 p_n}). \quad (13)$$

For  $n \geq 64,497,259,289$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} p_n < n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n} \\ &\quad - \frac{460.634397856444}{\log^5 p_n} - \frac{3444.031844143556}{\log^6 p_n}). \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

*Proof.* Just as demonstrated in the proof of Corollary 1, this corollary can be established by referring to Table 3 provided in Lemma 5.  $\square$

**Lemma 6** ([3]). *For all integers  $n \geq 234,057,667,276,344,608$ ,*

$$\log n \geq 0.914 \log p_n. \quad (15)$$

**Lemma 7** ([4]). *For all positive integers  $n$ ,*

$$\log p_n \leq \log n + \log \log n + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n} + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log^2 n}. \quad (16)$$

**Lemma 8** ([8]). *For all positive integers  $n$ ,*

$$\log p_n \geq \log n + \log \log n + \log(1 + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n}). \quad (17)$$

**Lemma 9** ([5]). *For all  $n \geq 440,200,309$ ,*

$$\begin{aligned} np_n - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k &\geq \frac{p_n^2}{2 \log p_n} + \frac{3p_n^2}{4 \log^2 p_n} + \frac{7p_n^2}{4 \log^3 p_n} + \frac{44.4p_n^2}{8 \log^4 p_n} \\ &\quad + \frac{92.1p_n^2}{4 \log^5 p_n} + \frac{937.5p_n^2}{8 \log^6 p_n} + \frac{5674.5p_n^2}{8 \log^7 p_n} + \frac{79789.5p_n^2}{16 \log^8 p_n}. \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

For every positive integer  $n$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} np_n - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k &\leq \frac{p_n^2}{2 \log p_n} + \frac{3p_n^2}{4 \log^2 p_n} + \frac{7p_n^2}{4 \log^3 p_n} + \frac{45.6p_n^2}{8 \log^4 p_n} \\ &\quad + \frac{93.9p_n^2}{4 \log^5 p_n} + \frac{952.5p_n^2}{8 \log^6 p_n} + \frac{5755.5p_n^2}{8 \log^7 p_n} + \frac{116371p_n^2}{16 \log^8 p_n}. \end{aligned} \quad (19)$$

### 3. Auxiliary Propositions

Before proving Theorem 1, we first need to derive the following propositions.

**Proposition 1.** *For all  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ ,*

$$937.5p_n^2 \log p_n + 5674.5p_n^2 > 118.676119576n^2 \log^3 p_n + 709.7856np_n \log^2 p_n.$$

*Proof.* First, for the case of  $n \geq 6,076$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} 937.5p_n^2 \log p_n &= 937.5p_n \log p_n \cdot p_n \\ &> 937.5p_n \log p_n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1.1) \quad (\text{by Inequality (3)}) \\ &= 937.5np_n \log^2 p_n - 1031.25np_n \log p_n \\ &= 227.7144np_n \log^2 p_n + 709.7856np_n \log^2 p_n - 1031.25np_n \log p_n. \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

We have

$$109.038280424n^2 \log^3 p_n - 250.48584n^2 \log^2 p_n > 0,$$

since  $\log p_n > 250.48584/109.038280424$  for  $n \geq 6,076$ . Consequently, we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} 227.7144np_n \log^2 p_n &= 227.7144n \log^2 p_n \cdot p_n \\ &> 227.7144n \log^2 p_n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1.1) \quad (\text{by Inequality (3)}) \\ &= 227.7144n^2 \log^3 p_n - 250.48584n^2 \log^2 p_n \\ &= 118.676119576n^2 \log^3 p_n + 109.038280424n^2 \log^3 p_n \\ &\quad - 250.48584n^2 \log^2 p_n \\ &> 118.676119576n^2 \log^3 p_n. \end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

Using Inequalities (20) and (21), we derive

$$937.5p_n^2 \log p_n > 118.676119576n^2 \log^3 p_n + 709.7856np_n \log^2 p_n - 1031.25np_n \log p_n. \tag{22}$$

Since  $\log p_n > 1.1/0.8$  for all  $n \geq 6,076$ , we have

$$p_n > n(\log p_n - 1.1) > n(\log p_n - 0.8 \log p_n) = 0.2n \log p_n$$

by Inequality (3), and then we get

$$5674.5p_n^2 > 5674.5p_n \cdot 0.2n \log p_n = 1134.9np_n \log p_n > 1031.25np_n \log p_n. \tag{23}$$

Using Inequalities (22) and (23), we derive

$$937.5p_n^2 \log p_n + 5674.5p_n^2 > 118.676119576n^2 \log^3 p_n + 709.7856np_n \log^2 p_n. \tag{24}$$

Thus the claim follows for every integer  $n \geq 6,076$ . We check the remaining cases with a computer.  $\square$

**Proposition 2.** *For all integers  $n \geq 4,605,081,012,945$ ,*

$$\frac{np_n}{2} - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k > \frac{n^2}{4} + \frac{n^2}{4 \log n} - \frac{n^2 \log \log n}{4 \log^2 n} + \frac{\omega(n)n^2}{\log^2 n},$$

where

$$\omega(n) := \frac{3.151332 \log^2 n}{4 \log^2 p_n} + \frac{\log^2 n}{4 \log p_n} + \frac{16.7 \log^2 n}{4 \log^3 p_n} - \frac{\log n}{4} + \frac{\log \log n}{4}.$$

We postpone the proof of this proposition to the Appendix.

**Proposition 3.** *For all integers  $n \geq 2$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , we have*

$$\frac{4.151332(\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} + \frac{3.151332(\log \log n - 1)}{\log n} + \frac{3.151332(\log \log n - 2)}{\log^2 n} \leq 1. \tag{25}$$

*Proof.* For all integers  $n \geq 2$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , let  $f(x) := \log x - 4 \cdot 4.151332(\log \log x - 2)$ . It is easy to see that  $f'(x) \geq 0$  for  $x \geq e^{16.605328}$  and  $f(e^{16.605328}) \geq 3.159$ , so  $f(x) \geq 0$  for  $x > 1$ . Then we get

$$\frac{4.151332(\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} + \frac{3.151332(\log \log n - 2)}{\log^2 n} \leq 2 \cdot \frac{4.151332(\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} \leq \frac{1}{2}. \quad (26)$$

Let  $g(x) := \log x - 2 \cdot 3.151332(\log \log x - 1)$ . It can be readily observed that  $g'(x) \geq 0$  for  $x \geq e^{6.302664}$  and  $g(e^{6.302664}) \geq 1.002$ . Hence, we conclude that  $g(x) \geq 0$  for  $x > 1$ . It follows that

$$\frac{3.151332(\log \log n - 1)}{\log n} \leq \frac{1}{2}. \quad (27)$$

Combining Inequalities (26) and (27), we get the required inequality for all integers  $n \geq 2$ ,  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ .  $\square$

**Proposition 4.** *For all integers  $n \geq 64, 497, 259, 289$ ,*

$$\frac{np_n}{2} - \sum_{k \leq n} p_k < \frac{n^2}{4} + \frac{n^2}{4 \log n} - \frac{n^2 \log \log n}{4 \log^2 n} + \frac{\Omega(n)n^2}{\log^2 n},$$

where

$$\Omega(n) := \frac{\log^2 n}{4 \log p_n} + \frac{3.848668 \log^2 n}{4 \log^2 p_n} - \frac{\log n}{4} + \frac{\log \log n}{4} + \frac{\tau(\log p_n) \log^2 n}{8 \log^6 p_n},$$

$$\tau(x) := 34.6x^3 + 205.592008x^2 + 1420.426661948448x + 28890.293784512888.$$

We postpone the proof of this proposition to the Appendix.

#### 4. Proof of Theorem 1

Now we use Proposition 2 and Proposition 4 to give a proof of Theorem 1.

*Proof.* Firstly, we prove the left inequality in Theorem 1. By Proposition 2 it suffices to show that  $\omega(n) \geq 3.151332/4$ . It is easy to see that  $x^2 - 7.302664x + 16.7 \cdot 0.914^2 \geq 0$  for  $x \geq 0$ . Then we get

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\log \log n)^2 - 7.302664 \log \log n + 16.7 \cdot 0.914^2) \log^2 p_n \\ & + 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n)^2 - 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n - 1) \geq 0. \end{aligned} \quad (28)$$

Combining (28) with Inequality (15), we obtain

$$16.7 \log^2 n + ((\log \log n)^2 - 7.302664 \log \log n) \log^2 p_n$$

$$+ 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n)^2 - 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n - 1) \geq 0. \quad (29)$$

Using Inequality (1), we obtain

$$-\log p_n + \log \log n \leq -\log n. \quad (30)$$

Then we have

$$\begin{aligned} & -3.151332 \log^2 p_n \log \log n + 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n)^2 \\ & \leq -3.151332 \log p_n \log n \log \log n. \end{aligned}$$

Using Inequality (29), we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} 0 & \leq 16.7 \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n - 3.151332 \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ & \quad + 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n)^2 - 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n - 1) \\ & \leq 16.7 \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n - 3.151332 \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ & \quad + 3.151332 \log^2 p_n \log \log n - 3.151332 \log p_n \log n \log \log n \\ & \quad - 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n - 1). \end{aligned}$$

In other words,

$$\begin{aligned} & 16.7 \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ & \quad - 3.151332 \log p_n \log n \log \log n - 3.151332 \log p_n (\log \log n - 1) \geq 0. \end{aligned} \quad (31)$$

Multiplying both sides of Inequality (25) by  $\log^2 p_n$  and combining with Inequality (31), we get

$$\begin{aligned} & \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ & \geq \frac{(\log^2 p_n + 3.151332 \log^2 p_n)(\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} \\ & \quad + 3.151332 \log p_n (\log n \log \log n + \log \log n - 1) \\ & \quad + \frac{3.151332 \log^2 p_n}{\log n} \left( \log \log n - 1 + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log n} \right). \end{aligned}$$

It is easy to see that  $\log^2 p_n > \log p_n$  and  $\log \log n - 2 > 0$ . Then

$$\begin{aligned} & \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ & \geq \frac{(\log^2 p_n + 3.151332 \log p_n)(\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} \\ & \quad + 3.151332 \log p_n (\log n \log \log n + \log \log n - 1) \\ & \quad + \frac{3.151332 \log^2 p_n}{\log n} \left( \log \log n - 1 + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log n} \right). \end{aligned}$$

This is equivalent to

$$\begin{aligned} \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ \geq 3.151332 \log p_n \log n \left( \log n + \log \log n + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n} + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log^2 n} \right) \\ + \frac{\log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} + \frac{3.151332 \log^2 p_n}{\log n} \left( \log \log n - 1 + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log n} \right). \end{aligned}$$

From Inequality (16), it follows that

$$\begin{aligned} \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 4.151332) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ \geq 3.151332 \log^2 p_n \log n + \frac{\log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 2)}{\log n} \\ + \frac{3.151332 \log^2 p_n}{\log n} \left( \log \log n - 1 + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log n} \right). \end{aligned}$$

This is equivalent to

$$\begin{aligned} \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 1) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ \geq 3.151332 \log^2 p_n \left( \log n + \log \log n + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n} + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log^2 n} \right) \\ + \frac{\log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 2)}{\log n}. \end{aligned}$$

Reapplying Inequality (16) gives

$$\begin{aligned} \log^2 p_n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n + (\log \log n - 1) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ \geq 3.151332 \log^3 p_n + \frac{\log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 2)}{\log n}. \end{aligned}$$

Using Inequality (30), we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n + (\log p_n - \log n) \log \log n \log^2 p_n \\ \geq \log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 1) + 3.151332 \log^3 p_n + \frac{\log^2 p_n (\log \log n - 2)}{\log n}. \end{aligned}$$

This is equivalent to

$$\begin{aligned} \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n \\ \geq \log^2 p_n \log n \left( \log n + \log \log n + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n} + \frac{\log \log n - 2}{\log^2 n} \right) \\ - \log^3 p_n \log \log n + 3.151332 \log^3 p_n. \end{aligned}$$

Reapplying Inequality (16) gives

$$\begin{aligned} & \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 16.7 \log^2 n + 3.151332 \log p_n \log^2 n \\ & \geq \log^3 p_n \log n - \log^3 p_n \log \log n + 3.151332 \log^3 p_n. \end{aligned}$$

Finally, we divide both sides of this last inequality by  $4 \log^3 p_n$ . This yields

$$\frac{\log^2 n}{4 \log p_n} + \frac{16.7 \log^2 n}{4 \log^3 p_n} + \frac{3.151332 \log^2 n}{4 \log^2 p_n} \geq \frac{\log n}{4} - \frac{\log \log n}{4} + \frac{3.151332}{4}.$$

According to the expression for  $\omega(n)$  in Proposition 2, we get  $\omega(n) \geq 3.151332/4$ . Hence, the claim follows from Proposition 2 for every  $n \geq 234,057,667,276,344,608$ .

Next, we prove the right inequality in Theorem 1. Let  $a_1 = 0.08$  and for all positive  $x \geq e^{24.889}$ ,  $f(x) := 4a_1(x + \log x) + (x + 4a_1 - \log x) \log(1 + \frac{\log x - 1}{x}) - \log^2 x$ . Then  $f(\log n) \geq 0$  for  $\log n = \log(64, 497, 259, 289) > 24.889$ , so that

$$(\log n + \log \log n + \log(1 + \frac{\log \log n - 1}{\log n}))(4a_1 + \log n - \log \log n) \geq \log^2 n. \quad (32)$$

Combining Inequalities (32) and (17), we obtain

$$8a_1 \log^8 p_n \geq 2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 2 \log^8 p_n \log n + 2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n. \quad (33)$$

Let  $a_2 = 0.962167$  and define  $g(x) := 16a_2 x^3 \log x + 8a_2 x^2 \log^2 x - \tau(x)$ . For  $x \geq \log(1,751,189,194,177) > 28.20$ , we have  $g(x) \geq 0$ . Consequently,

$$\begin{aligned} & 16a_2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \log \log p_n + 8a_2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n (\log \log p_n)^2 \\ & - \tau(\log p_n) \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + (8a_2 - 7.697336) \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\ & = \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \cdot g(\log p_n) \geq 0. \end{aligned} \quad (34)$$

It is easy to see that  $\frac{\log \log n}{\log n} > \frac{\log \log p_n}{\log p_n}$  for  $\log p_n > \log n > e$ . Combining this with Inequality (34), it follows that

$$8a_2 \log^6 p_n (\log n + \log \log n)^2 - \tau(\log p_n) \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 7.697336 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \geq 0. \quad (35)$$

We can see from Inequality (17) that  $\log p_n \geq \log n + \log \log n$ . We combine this with Inequality (35) to obtain

$$8a_2 \log^8 p_n \geq \tau(\log p_n) \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n.$$

Combining the last inequality with Inequality (33), we have  $\Omega(n) \leq 4.168668/4$  for every integer  $n \geq 64, 497, 259, 289$ . Hence, the claim follows from Proposition 4 for every integer  $n \geq 64, 497, 259, 289$ .  $\square$

**Acknowledgements.** The authors sincerely thank the anonymous referees and the editor for their valuable comments and suggestions, which have significantly improved the presentation of this work.

## References

- [1] C. Axler, *Über die Primzahl-Zählfunktion, die n-te Primzahl und verallgemeinerte Ramanujan-Primzahlen*, Ph.D. thesis, Heinrich-Heine-Universität, 2013.
- [2] C. Axler, New estimates for some functions defined over primes, *Integers* **18** (2018), #A52.
- [3] C. Axler, New estimates for the  $n$ th prime number, *J. Integer Seq.* **22** (2019), no. 4, Art. 19.4.2, 30 pp.
- [4] C. Axler, On the sum of the first  $n$  prime numbers, *J. Théor. Nombres Bordeaux* **31** (2019), 293-311.
- [5] C. Axler, Improving the estimates for a sequence involving prime numbers, *Notes on Number Theory and Discrete Mathematics* **25** (2019), no. 1, 8-13.
- [6] C. Axler, Effective estimates for some functions defined over primes, *Integers* **24** (2024), #A34.
- [7] P. Dusart, *Autour de la fonction qui compte le nombre de nombres premiers*, Ph.D. thesis, Université de Limoges, 1998.
- [8] P. Dusart, The  $k$ -th prime is greater than  $k(\ln k + \ln \ln k - 1)$  for  $k \geq 2$ , *Math. Comp.* **68** (1999), 411-415.
- [9] M. Hassani, On the ratio of the arithmetic and geometric means of the prime numbers and the number  $e$ , *Int. J. Number Theory* **9** (2013), no. 6, 1593-1603.
- [10] J. B. Rosser, The  $n$ -th prime is greater than  $n \log n$ , *Proc. Lond. Math. Soc.* **45** (2) (1939), 21-44.
- [11] J. B. Rosser and L. Schoenfeld, Approximate formulas for some functions of prime numbers, *Illinois J. Math.* **6** (1) (1962), 64-94.
- [12] J. B. Rosser and L. Schoenfeld, Sharper bounds for the Chebyshev functions  $\theta(x)$  and  $\psi(x)$ , *Math. Comp.* **29** (1975), 243-269.

## Appendix

Below are the detailed proofs of Proposition 2 and Proposition 4.

*Proof of Proposition 2.* We consider the case where  $n \geq 4,605,081,012,945$ . To prove the statement, we first prove the following inequality:

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{p_n^2}{2 \log p_n} + \frac{3p_n^2}{4 \log^2 p_n} + \frac{7p_n^2}{4 \log^3 p_n} + \frac{44.4p_n^2}{8 \log^4 p_n} \\ & + \frac{92.1p_n^2}{4 \log^5 p_n} + \frac{937.5p_n^2}{8 \log^6 p_n} + \frac{5674.5p_n^2}{8 \log^7 p_n} + \frac{79789.5p_n^2}{16 \log^8 p_n} \\ & > \frac{np_n}{2} + \frac{n^2}{4} + \frac{n^2}{4 \log n} - \frac{n^2 \log \log n}{4 \log^2 n} + \frac{\omega(n)n^2}{\log^2 n}. \end{aligned} \quad (36)$$

According to the expression for  $\omega(n)$  in Proposition 2, we obtain

$$2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 33.4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n$$

$$= 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n. \quad (37)$$

Multiplying both sides of Inequality (24) by  $\log p_n \log^2 n$  and combining with Inequality (37), we obtain

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 33.4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n \\ & > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 118.676119576n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 709.7856np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 33.4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ & > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 118.676119576n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 709.7856np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \quad (38) \end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 55.751332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & = 55.751332n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\ & > 55.751332n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1.1) \quad (\text{by Inequality (3)}) \\ & = 55.751332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 61.3264652n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n. \quad (39) \end{aligned}$$

Subtracting  $33.4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (38) and adding Inequality (39), we derive

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 55.751332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ & > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 22.351332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 57.349654376n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 709.7856np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \quad (40) \end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & = 184.2p_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\ & > 184.2p_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1.1) \quad (\text{by Inequality (3)}) \\ & = 184.2np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 202.62np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \quad (41) \end{aligned}$$

Subtracting  $55.751332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (40) and adding Inequality (41), we derive

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ & > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 22.351332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 57.349654376n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 128.448668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 507.1656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned} \quad (42)$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 12.302664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & = 12.302664n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\ & > 12.302664n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1.109}{\log p_n}) \quad (\text{by Inequality (6)}) \\ & = 12.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 12.302664n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & \quad - 13.643654376n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned} \quad (43)$$

Subtracting  $6.302664n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (42) and adding Inequality (43), we derive

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 12.302664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ & > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 10.048668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 43.706n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 128.448668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 507.1656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned} \quad (44)$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & = 44.4p_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\ & > 44.4p_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1.109}{\log p_n}) \quad (\text{by Inequality (6)}) \\ & = 44.4np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 44.4np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & \quad - 49.2396np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned} \quad (45)$$

Subtracting  $12.302664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (44) and adding Inequality (45), we derive

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&> 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 10.048668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 43.706n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 32.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 84.048668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 457.926np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned} \tag{46}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
&4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
&= 4n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\
&> 4n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.48}{\log^2 p_n}) \quad (\text{by Inequality (7)}) \\
&= 4n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 13.92n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned} \tag{47}$$

Subtracting  $2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (46) and adding Inequality (47), we derive

$$\begin{aligned}
&4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 6.048668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 29.786n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 32.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 84.048668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 457.926np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned} \tag{48}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
&14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&= 14p_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\
&> 14p_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.48}{\log^2 p_n}) \quad (\text{by Inequality (7)}) \\
&= 14np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 14np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 48.72np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned} \tag{49}$$

Subtracting  $4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (48) and adding Inequality (49), we derive

$$\begin{aligned}
&14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 6.048668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 29.786n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 70.048668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 409.206np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{50}
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
2np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n & = 2n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\
& > 2n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1) \\
& \quad - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{14.893}{\log^3 p_n} \quad (\text{by Inequality (8)}) \\
& = 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 6.048668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 29.786n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{51}
\end{aligned}$$

Then add Inequality (50) to Inequality (51) to get

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n \\
& + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 18.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 70.048668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 409.206np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{52}
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n & = 6p_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\
& > 6p_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1) \\
& \quad - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{14.893}{\log^3 p_n} \quad (\text{by Inequality (8)}) \\
& = 6np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 18.146004np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 89.358np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{53}
\end{aligned}$$

Subtracting  $2np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n$  from both sides of Inequality (52) and adding Inequality (53), we derive

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n \\
& + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 12.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 51.902664np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 319.848np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{54}
\end{aligned}$$

Finally, from Inequality(9), it follows that

$$\begin{aligned}
4p_n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n &= 4p_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot p_n \\
&> 4p_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n (\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{3.024334}{\log^2 p_n} \\
&\quad - \frac{12.975666}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{79.962}{\log^4 p_n}) \\
&= 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 12.097336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 51.902664np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 319.848np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n. \tag{55}
\end{aligned}$$

Then add Inequality (54) to Inequality (55) to get

$$\begin{aligned}
&4p_n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 44.4p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 184.2p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 937.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 5674.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 39894.75p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n \\
&\quad - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n.
\end{aligned}$$

We divide the last inequality by  $8 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n$  to obtain Inequality (36). Then, by Inequality (18), Proposition 2 is proved.  $\square$

*Proof of Proposition 4.* We consider the case where  $n \geq 64, 497, 259, 289$ . To prove the statement, we first prove the following inequality:

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{np_n}{2} + \frac{n^2}{4} + \frac{n^2}{4 \log n} - \frac{n^2 \log \log n}{4 \log^2 n} + \frac{\Omega(n)n^2}{\log^2 n} \\
&> \frac{p_n^2}{2 \log p_n} + \frac{3p_n^2}{4 \log^2 p_n} + \frac{7p_n^2}{4 \log^3 p_n} + \frac{45.6p_n^2}{8 \log^4 p_n} \\
&\quad + \frac{93.9p_n^2}{4 \log^5 p_n} + \frac{952.5p_n^2}{8 \log^6 p_n} + \frac{5755.5p_n^2}{8 \log^7 p_n} + \frac{116371p_n^2}{16 \log^8 p_n}. \tag{56}
\end{aligned}$$

According to the expression for  $\Omega(n)$  and  $\tau(x)$  in Proposition 4 , we obtain

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 28890.293784512888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 3901.214098574224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 28890.293784512888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 3901.214098574224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 32791.507883087112n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 32791.507883087112n \log p_n \log^2 n \cdot (n \log p_n) \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 32791.507883087112np_n \log p_n \log^2 n. \quad (\text{by Inequality (2)})
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 3901.214098574224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 32791.507883087112np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 3901.214098574224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n \log^2 n \cdot (n \log p_n) \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n. \quad (\text{by Inequality (2)})$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 3901.214098574224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 2028.923370974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ > & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 1420.426661948448n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 2028.923370974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1872.2907276n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\ > & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 2028.923370974224n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 2028.923370974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ = & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2028.923370974224n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1) \\ & + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ > & 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2028.923370974224np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (4)}) \\ & + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n. \end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1872.2907276n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 25393.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 5755.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 2028.923370974224np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 5755.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1872.2907276n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 19638.492116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 5755.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&= 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n \log p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1) \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (4)}) \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
&\quad + 608.496709025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1872.2907276n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 19638.492116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 315.489344n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 315.489344n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 205.592008n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 315.489344n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 315.489344n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 293.007365025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1556.8013836n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 19638.492116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 315.489344n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 315.489344n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 315.489344n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 315.489344n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n}) \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 315.489344np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (5)}) \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 293.007365025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1556.8013836n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 3726.576629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 19638.492116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 952.5np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 952.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 315.489344np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 952.5np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 952.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 293.007365025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1556.8013836n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2774.076629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18685.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 952.5np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 952.5np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n}) \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (5)}) \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 109.897336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 293.007365025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1556.8013836n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2774.076629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18685.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 58.248668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 58.248668n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 173.328580912888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 34.6n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 58.248668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 58.248668n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 173.328580912888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 51.648668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 234.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1383.472802687112n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 2774.076629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18685.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 58.248668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 58.248668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 58.248668n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 173.328580912888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 58.248668n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n}) \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 58.248668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (10)}) \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 51.648668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 234.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1383.472802687112n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 637.010656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2774.076629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18685.992116912888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 187.8np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 187.8np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 558.8300748np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 58.248668np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 187.8np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 187.8np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 558.8300748np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 51.648668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 234.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1383.472802687112n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 449.210656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2586.276629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18127.162042112888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 187.8np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 187.8np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 187.8np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 558.8300748np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 187.8p_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n}) \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (10)}) \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 23.648668n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 51.648668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 234.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 1383.472802687112n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 449.210656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2586.276629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18127.162042112888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 13.697336n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 13.697336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 40.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 178.398678974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 7.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 13.697336n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 13.697336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 40.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 178.398678974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 9.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 37.951332n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 194n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1205.074123712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 449.210656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2586.276629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 18127.162042112888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 13.697336n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 13.697336n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 13.697336n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 40.758697025776n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 178.398678974224n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 13.697336n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n}) \\
& \quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 13.697336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (11)}) \\
& \quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 9.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 37.951332n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 194n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1205.074123712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 129.551332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 449.210656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 2586.276629025776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 18127.162042112888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 45.6np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 45.6np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 135.6903696np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 593.9096304np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 13.697336np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& \quad + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 45.6np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& \quad - 45.6np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 135.6903696np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$- 593.9096304np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 9.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 37.951332n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 194n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1205.074123712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 83.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 403.610656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2450.586259425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 17533.252411712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 45.6np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 45.6np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 135.6903696np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 593.9096304np_n \log p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 45.6p_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n}) \\
& + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (11)}) \\
& + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 6n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 9.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 37.951332n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 194n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1205.074123712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 83.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 403.610656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2450.586259425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 17533.252411712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 11.902664n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 283.805328n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&> 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 11.902664n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 283.805328n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 83.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 403.610656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 2450.586259425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 17533.252411712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&> 4n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 4n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 11.902664n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad - 283.805328n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&= 4n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n (\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} \\
&\quad - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n}) \\
&\quad + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (12)}) \\
&\quad + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
&2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 31.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 83.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 403.610656np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2450.586259425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 17533.252411712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 41.659324np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 182.340676np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 993.318648np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 41.659324np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 182.340676np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 993.318648np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 17.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 69.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 361.951332np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2268.245583425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 16539.933763712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 14np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 14np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 41.659324np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 182.340676np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 993.318648np_n \log p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 14p_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n(\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} \\
& - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n}) \\
& + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (12)}) \\
& + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n + 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 17.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 69.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 361.951332np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2268.245583425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 16539.933763712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ > & 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ & + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n. \end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\ & + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 17.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 69.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 361.951332np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 2268.245583425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 16539.933763712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\ > & 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 2n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 5.951332n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 26.048668n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\ & - 141.902664n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 921.268795712888n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\ & + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\ = & 2n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n \cdot (\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} \\ & - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n} - \frac{460.634397856444}{\log^5 p_n}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 2np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (13)}) \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 10np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 17.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 69.951332np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 361.951332np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 2268.245583425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 16539.933763712888np_n \log p_n \log^2 n + 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 6np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 17.853996np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 78.146004np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 425.707992np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 2763.806387138664np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 2np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 17.853996np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 78.146004np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 425.707992np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 2763.806387138664np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 11.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 52.097336np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 283.805328np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1842.537591425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 13776.127376574224np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 6np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n - 6np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 17.853996np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n - 78.146004np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 425.707992np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n - 2763.806387138664np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& = 6p_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n \cdot (\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n})
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n} - \frac{460.634397856444}{\log^5 p_n} \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& > 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (13)}) \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We have

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& + 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n + 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 11.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 52.097336np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 283.805328np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 1842.537591425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 13776.127376574224np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 11.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 283.805328np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 1842.537591425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 13776.127376574224np_n \log p_n \log^2 n \\
& > 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
& + 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 11.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 283.805328np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 1842.537591425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 13776.127376574224np_n \log p_n \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

Then

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n + 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log n \\
& - 2n^2 \log^8 p_n \log \log n + 8\Omega(n)n^2 \log^8 p_n \\
& > 4np_n \log^8 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n - 4np_n \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 11.902664np_n \log^5 p_n \log^2 n - 52.097336np_n \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 283.805328np_n \log^3 p_n \log^2 n - 1842.537591425776np_n \log^2 p_n \log^2 n \\
& - 13776.127376574224np_n \log p_n \log^2 n + 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n \\
& + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= 4p_n \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \cdot n \cdot (\log p_n - 1 - \frac{1}{\log p_n} - \frac{2.975666}{\log^2 p_n} - \frac{13.024334}{\log^3 p_n} \\
&\quad - \frac{70.951332}{\log^4 p_n} - \frac{460.634397856444}{\log^5 p_n} - \frac{3444.031844143556}{\log^6 p_n}) \\
&\quad + 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n \\
&> 4p_n^2 \log^7 p_n \log^2 n \quad (\text{by Inequality (14)}) \\
&\quad + 6p_n^2 \log^6 p_n \log^2 n + 14p_n^2 \log^5 p_n \log^2 n + 45.6p_n^2 \log^4 p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 187.8p_n^2 \log^3 p_n \log^2 n + 952.5p_n^2 \log^2 p_n \log^2 n + 5755.5p_n^2 \log p_n \log^2 n \\
&\quad + 58185.5p_n^2 \log^2 n.
\end{aligned}$$

We divide the last inequality by  $8 \log^8 p_n \log^2 n$  to obtain Inequality (56). Then, by Inequality (19), Proposition 4 is proved.  $\square$